ARKANSAS FARM REPORT

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NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE/USDA





2301 S University Ave., Room 103 Little Rock, AR 72204-4940 (501) 296-9926 http://www.nass.usda.gov/ar/

ARKANSAS CROP HIGHLIGHTS

Winter wheat: Acreage for harvest is estimated at 970,000 acres, down 12 percent from the 1,100,000 acres the previous year. Acres planted are down 7 percent from 2000. Arkansas' wheat harvest was 93 percent complete as of July 1, 2001.

Soybeans: Plantings are estimated at 3.0 million acres this year. This is down 10 percent from last year. The expected number of acres for harvest is 2.95 million, down 8 percent from the previous year.

Rice: Acreage planted totaled 1.53 million acres, compared to 1.42 million acres last year, with 1.52 million acres to be harvested, compared to 1.41 million acres last year. The planted and acres harvested acres are both up 8 percent, but down from 1999's record levels. Breakdowns by variety are: long grain planted at 1.40 million acres, up 23 percent from last year, and 1.39 million acres to be harvested, up 23 percent from 2000; medium grain planted at 130,000 acres, down 54 percent from 2000, with 128,000 acres to be harvested, down 54 percent from last year; and short grain planted at 2,000 acres with 2,000 acres to be harvested, both equal to last year.

Cotton: Acres planted in 2001 are estimated at 1,170,000 acres, up 22 percent from last year.

Sorghum: Acres planted in 2001 are estimated at 160,000, up 7 percent from last year's total of 150,000 acres. Acres harvested for grain are expected to total 150,000, up 7 percent from 2000.

<u>Corn</u>: Acres planted this year are expected to total 180,000, the same as acres in 2000. Corn harvested for grain is expected to be 175,000 acres, equal to the previous year.

<u>All Hay</u>: Arkansas farmers are expected to cut 1.30 million acres during 2001, up 4 percent from last year. Alfalfa hay is estimated at 20,000 acres, with all other hay for harvest estimated at 1.28 million acres.

U.S. HIGHLIGHTS

<u>Winter wheat</u>: Planted acres are estimated at 41.3 million acres, with 31.7 million acres for grain harvest. Planted acres are down 5 percent from last year and harvested acres are down 10 percent. This is the smallest area for grain since 1933.

<u>Soybeans</u>: Growers planted or intend to plant 75.4 million acres in 2001, 1 percent above last year's acreage. This is down 1.24 million acres from March as many farmers in the Delta switched intentions from soybeans to cotton and excess rainfall prevented plantings in the upper Midwest. Area to be harvested is estimated at 74.3 million acres, up 2 percent from 2000. If realized, this will be the largest planted and harvested acreage on record. Planted acreage has consistently increased every year since 1990 when the soybean planted area totaled 57.8 million acres.

Rice: Area planted in 2001 is estimated at 3.25 million acres, 6 percent above 2000 but 8 percent less than 1999's planted acreage. Area for harvest is estimated at 3.22 million acres, 6 percent above a year ago. Long grain planted acreage, representing 81 percent of the total, is up 19 percent from last year, but medium grain decreased 27 percent. The area planted to short grain varieties decreased 31 percent from a year ago. As of June 24, the U.S. rice crop condition was rated 75 percent good to excellent.

<u>Cotton</u>: Upland area planted is expected to total 16.1 million acres, up 5 percent from last year. Upland growers in the Delta States planted 4.79 million acres, up 22 percent from 2000.

Sorghum: Area planted for all purposes during 2001 is estimated at 9.75 million acres, up 6 percent from 2000 and represents a small rebound from last year's record low planted acreage. Area to be harvested for grain, at 8.86 million acres, is up 15 percent from a year earlier.

Corn: Acreage planted for all purposes is estimated at 76.1 million acres, down 4 percent from last year. Growers expect to harvest 69.3 million acres for grain.

CROP / STATE AREA PLANTED AREA HARVESTED

	1999	2000	20011	1999	2000	20011	
~		Thousand Acres					
SOYBEANS	2.400	2.250	2.000	2 200	2 200	2.050	
ARKANSAS	3,400	3,350	3,000	3,300	3,200	2,950	
Illinois	10,600	10,500	11,000	10,550	10,450	10,950	
Indiana	5,600	5,650	5,800	5,550	5,630	5,780	
Iowa	10,800	10,700	11,000	10,750	10,680	10,950	
Minnesota	7,000	7,300	7,200	6,900	7,150	7,000	
Mississippi	1,950	1,700	1,300	1,900	1,580	1,270	
Missouri	5,400	5,150	5,200	5,350	5,000	5,100	
Ohio	4,600	4,450	4,700	4,500	4,440	4,690	
UNITED STATES	73,730	74,496	75,416	72,446	72,718	74,337	
COTTON, UPLAND ²							
Arizona	270.0	280.0	280.0	269.0	278.0		
ARKANSAS	970.0	960.0	1,170.0	960.0	950.0		
California	610.0	775.0	620.0	605.0	770.0		
Louisiana	615.0	710.0	910.0	610.0	695.0		
Mississippi	1,200.0	1,300.0	1,700.0	1,180.0	1,280.0		
Texas	6,150.0	6,400.0	6,200.0	5,100.0	4,400.0		
U.S. UPLAND	14,584.0	15,347.0	16,054.0	13,138.0	12,884.0		
U.S. PIMA	289.5	170.2	235.0	286.9	169.0		
U.S. ALL	14,873.5	15,517.2	16,289.0	13,424.9	13,053.0		
RICE, ALL							
ARKANSAS							
Long Grain	1,378	1,138	1,398	1,374	1,130	1,390	
Medium Grain	250	280	130	249	278	128	
Short Grain	2	2	2	2	2	2	
TOTAL	1,630	1,420	1,530	1,625	1,410	1,520	
California	510	550	475	505	548	471	
Louisiana	620	485	580	616	480	575	
Mississippi	325	220	240	323	218	238	
Missouri	186	170	210	184	169	205	
Texas	260	215	215	259	214	214	
UNITED STATES	200	210	210	20)	21.	21.	
Long Grain	2,731	2,206	2,625	2,718	2,189	2,604	
Medium Grain	748	818	600	742	814	594	
Short Grain	52	36	25	52	36	25	
TOTAL	3,531	3,060	3,250	3,512	3,039	3,223	
SORGHUM							
ARKANSAS	130	150	160	125	140	150	
Kansas	3,600	3,500	4,000	3,400	3,200	3,750	
Nebraska	550	600	550	470	500	450	
Texas	3,150	3,000	2,900	2,950	2,350	2,650	
UNITED STATES	9,288	9,195	2,900 9,747	8,544	7,723	8,857	
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<u>CORN</u> ARKANSAS	105	180	100	100	175	1 <i>75</i>	
			180			175	
Illinois	10,800	11,200	10,900	10,650	11,050	10,750	
Indiana	5,800	5,700	5,900	5,670	5,550	5,750	
Iowa	12,100	12,300	11,900	11,800	12,000	11,600	
Minnesota	7,100	7,100	6,900	6,600	6,600	6,200	
Nebraska	8,600	8,500 70,545	8,200	8,300	8,050	7,900	
UNITED STATES	77,386	79,545	76,109	70,487	72,732	69,291	

12001 forecasted acreage. 22001 harvested cotton estimates will be released at a later date.

_							TOTAL
		2000			2001		
GRAIN	ON	OFF	TOTAL	ON	OFF	TOTAL	2001 AS
	FARMS	FARMS ¹	STOCKS ²	FARMS	FARMS ¹	STOCKS ²	% OF 2000
	T_{i}	Thousand Bushels			Thousand Bushels		
<u>ARKANSAS</u>							
Soybeans	3	15,492	3	3	3	3	
Wheat, all	40	3	3	60	3	3	
Corn	3	2,081	3	3	2,328	3	
Sorghum	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Oats	3	3	3		3	3	
UNITED STATES	<u>}</u>						
Soybeans	370,000	404,425	774,425	365,000	343,320	708,320	91
Wheat, all	226,780	722,968	949,748	197,270	675,855	873,125	92
Corn	2,029,800	1,556,138	3,585,938	2,230,800	1,693,408	3,924,208	109
Sorghum	27,300	99,606	126,906	17,500	57,112	74,612	59
Oats	36,000	40,031	76,031	32,050	40,577	72,627	96

Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, processors and CCC-owned grain at bin sites.

ARKANSAS GRAIN STOCKS

<u>Soybeans</u>: Stocks were not released to avoid disclosing individual operations.

<u>Wheat</u>: Farm stocks are estimated at 60,000 bushels, up 50 percent from a year ago. Off-farm stocks were not released to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Corn: Off-farm stocks totaled 2.33 million bushels, up 12 percent from the 2.08 million bushels stored a year earlier. On-farm stocks were not released to avoid disclosing individual operations.

<u>Grain Sorghum</u>: Stocks stored on-farm and off-farm in the years 2000 and 2001 were not released, to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Oats: Stocks on June 1, 2001 were not released.

U.S. GRAIN STOCKS

<u>Soybeans</u>: Stocks stored in all positions on June 1, 2001 totaled 708 million bushels, down 9 percent from June 1, 2000. On-farm stocks are estimated at 365 million bushels, down 1 percent from the same period a year ago. Offfarm stocks, at 343 million bushels, are 15 percent lower than June 1, 2000.

<u>Wheat</u>: Old crop all wheat stored in all positions June 1, 2001 is estimated at 873 million bushels, down 8 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks total 197 million bushels, down 13 percent from last year. Off-farms stocks, at 676 million bushels, are down 7 percent from a year ago.

Corn: Stocks in all positions on June 1, 2001, totaled 3.92 billion bushels, up 9 from June 1, 2000 and the highest level since 1988.

Grain Sorghum: Stocks totaled 74.6 million bushels, down 41 percent from last June.

<u>Oats</u>: Old crop stocks in all positions on June 1, 2001 totaled 72.6 million bushels.

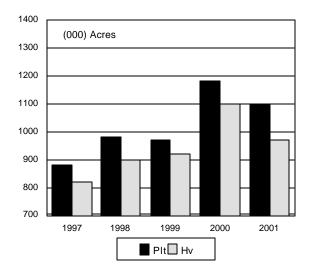
²Off farm total plus farm stocks.

³Not published to avoid disclosing individual operations.

STATE	1999	2000	2001^{1}	1999	2000	2001^{1}	
	Thousand Acres						
ARKANSAS	970	1,180	1,100	920	1,100	970	
Kansas	10,000	9,800	9,900	9,200	9,400	8,400	
Louisiana	110	200	150	105	185	140	
Mississippi	180	250	210	165	235	185	
Missouri	980	1,050	880	920	950	760	
Nebraska	1,900	1,750	1,800	1,700	1,650	1,700	
Oklahoma	6,400	6,100	5,700	4,300	4,200	3,800	
Tennessee	500	550	500	340	380	330	
Texas	6,200	6,000	5,700	3,400	2,200	3,000	
U.S.	43,431	43,348	41,318	35,486	35,022	31,657	

¹2000 forecasted acreage

Arkansas Winter Wheat Acreage



Arkansas Winter Wheat Yields

